

Recent Results from BNL-E949 on the Rare Decays

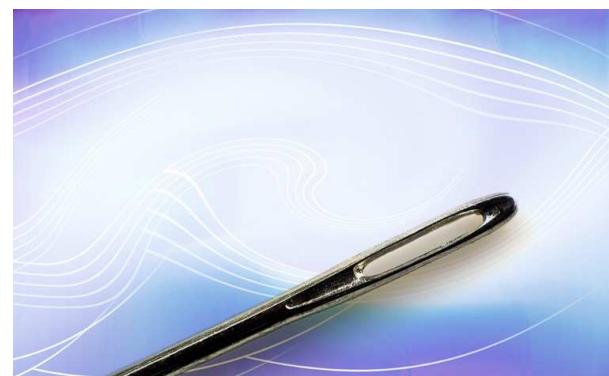
$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma, \pi^+ \gamma$$

Takeshi K. Komatsubara (KEK-IPNS)

representing the E949 collaboration

- arXiv:hep-ex/0505069
- T.Yoshioka, Ph.D thesis
(U.Tokyo, 2005)

another Golden Needle



in a Micro-Cosmic Haystack

Kaon 2005 International Workshop, June 15, 2005



Outline [in the 20 slides, 25 minutes]

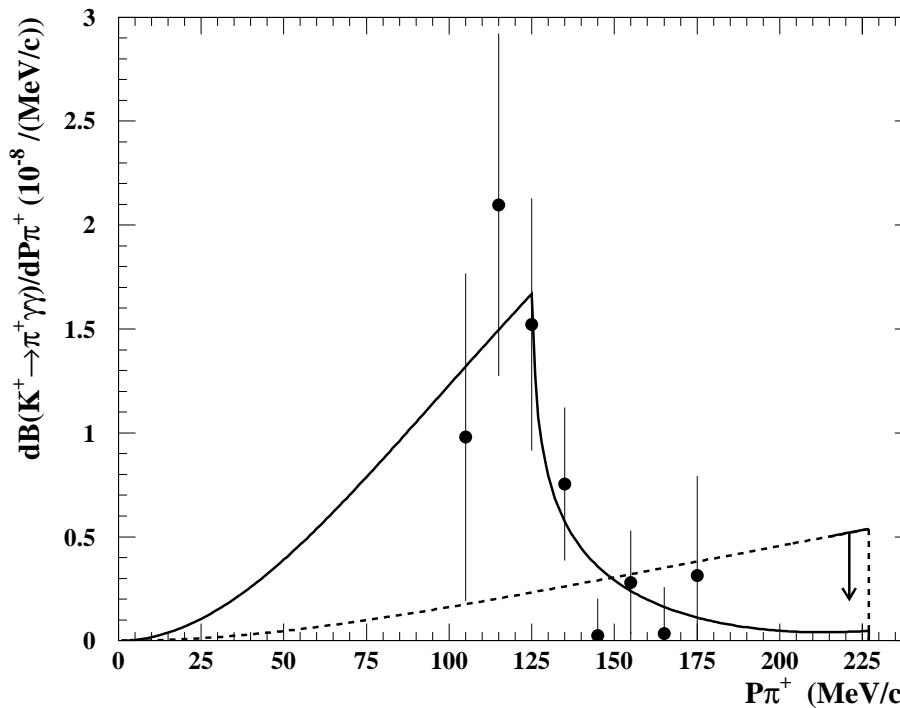
- $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ in the region $P_{\pi^+} > 213 \text{ MeV}/c$
and Chiral Perturbation Theory
- E949 “gamma” dataset and analysis
- results
- $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma$ far beyond the SM

byproducts of E949 in 2002 dataset

- Canada: TRIUMF, Alberta, British Columbia
- Japan: KEK, RCNP, Fukui, Kyoto, Osaka, NDA
- Russia: IHEP, INR
- US: BNL, FNAL, Stony Brook, New Mexico

E787: Observation of $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$

E787 in 1991 dataset, before the major upgrades (1992-94)

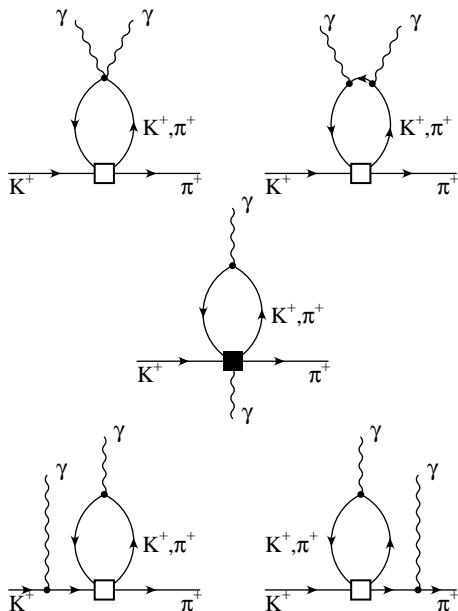


PRL 79 (1997) 4079

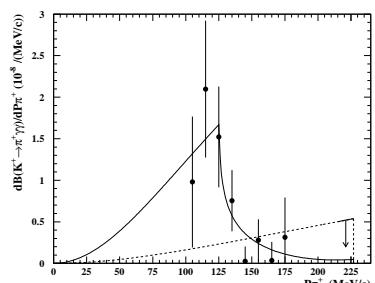
- $100 < P_{\pi^+} < 180$ MeV/ c (large $M_{\gamma\gamma}$):
31 events with 5.1 ± 3.3 bkgd
 $B(100 < P_{\pi^+} < 180 \text{ MeV}/c) = (6.0 \pm 1.5_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.7_{\text{syst}}) \times 10^{-7}$
- $P_{\pi^+} > 215$ MeV/ c (small $M_{\gamma\gamma}$): no events

$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ in Chiral Perturbation Theory (ChPT)

leading contribution at $O(p^4)$

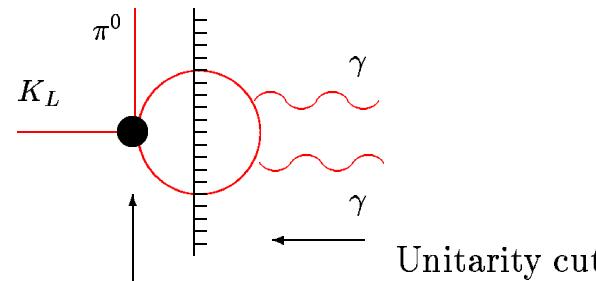


undetermined coupling-constant \hat{c}



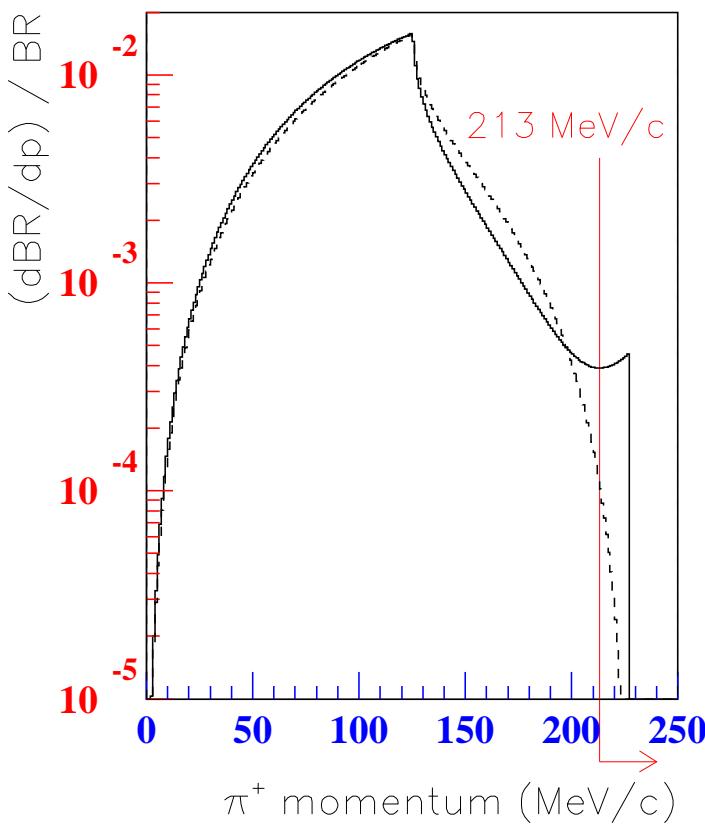
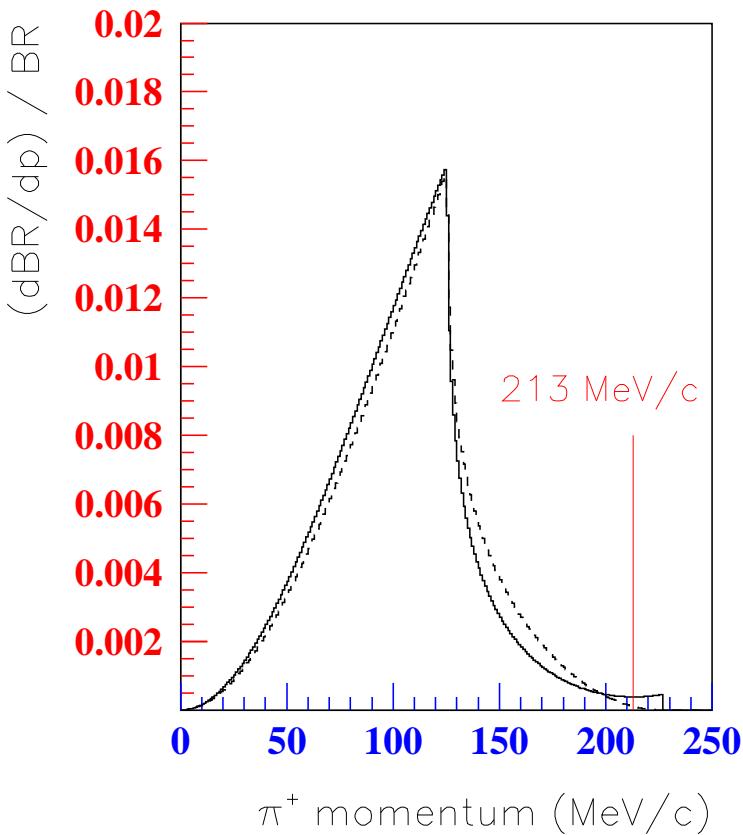
NLO contribution at $O(p^6)$

- “unitarity” corrections with \hat{c}



$$A(K \rightarrow 3\pi) = a + b Y + c Y^2 + d X^2$$

- Vector-Meson exchange
negligible in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$
important in $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ (a_v)
- other new dynamics ??



the measured π^+ spectrum in E787:

- including unitarity corrections:

$$\hat{c} = 1.8 \pm 0.6 \text{ (solid)}$$

- without the corrections:

$$\hat{c} = 1.6 \pm 0.6 \text{ (dashed)}$$

the partial BR $P_{\pi^+} > 213 \text{ MeV}/c$:

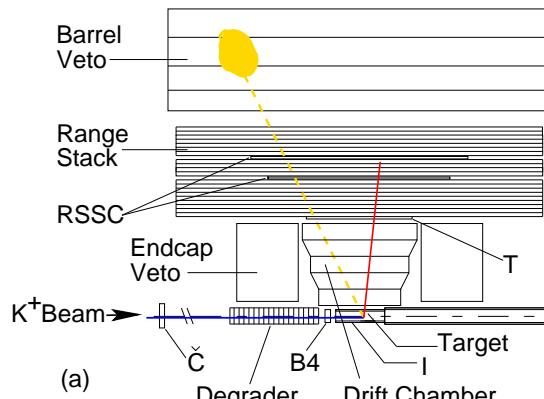
- including unitarity corrections:

$$6.10^{+0.16}_{-0.12} \times 10^{-9}$$

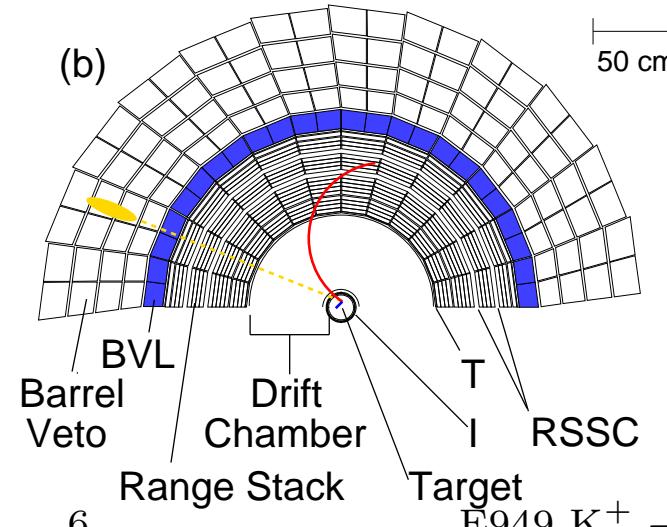
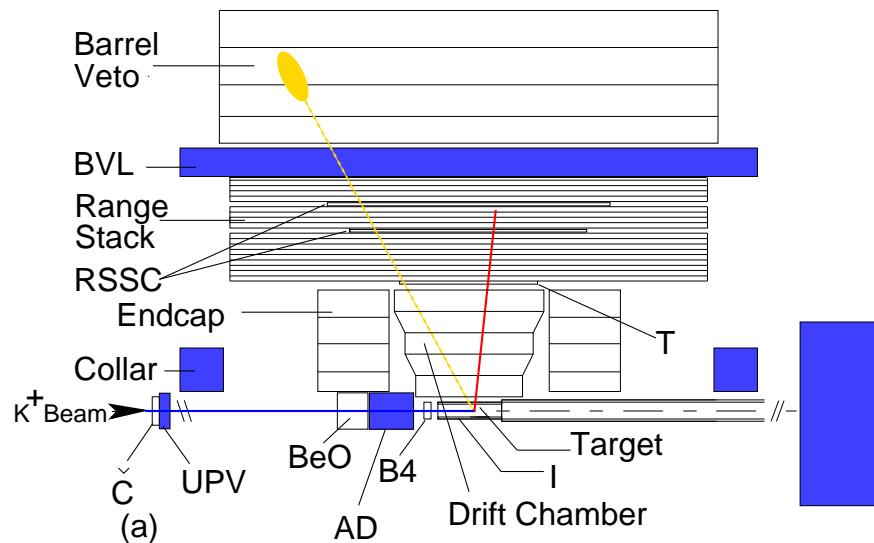
- without the corrections:

$$0.49^{+0.23}_{-0.18} \times 10^{-9}$$

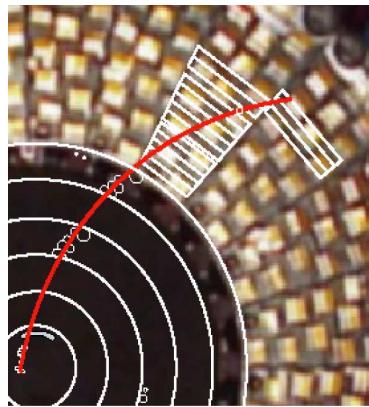
E787 and E949: K^+ decays at rest



- E787: major upgrades of the beam line and detector after the $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ study
(and we observed the $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu\bar{\nu}$ decay !)
- E949:
 - new Calorimeters: Barrel Veto Liner ($2.3 X_0$), ancillary systems along the beam direction
 - Level0 trigger board and digital Meantimers

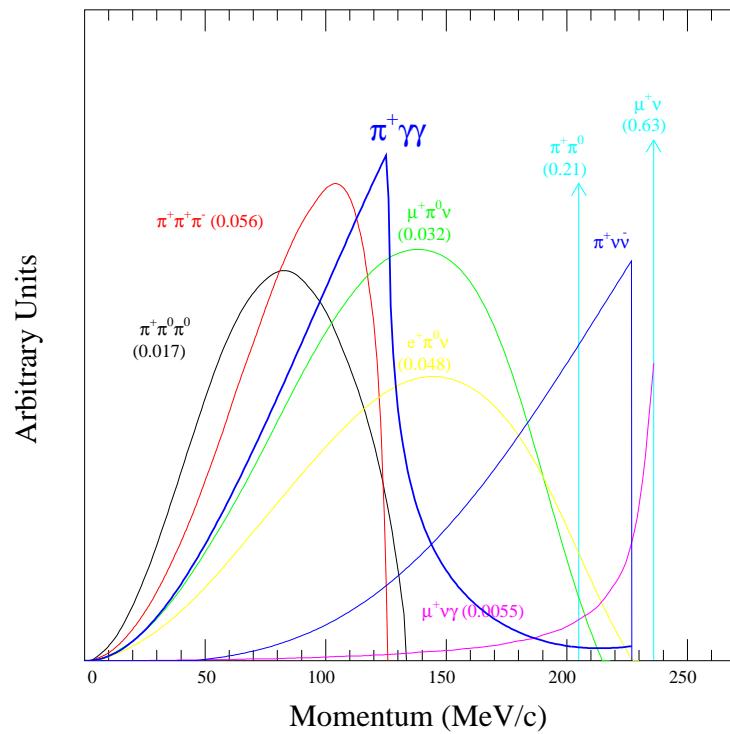


Trigger requirements (π^+ “above the $K_{\pi 2}$ peak”)

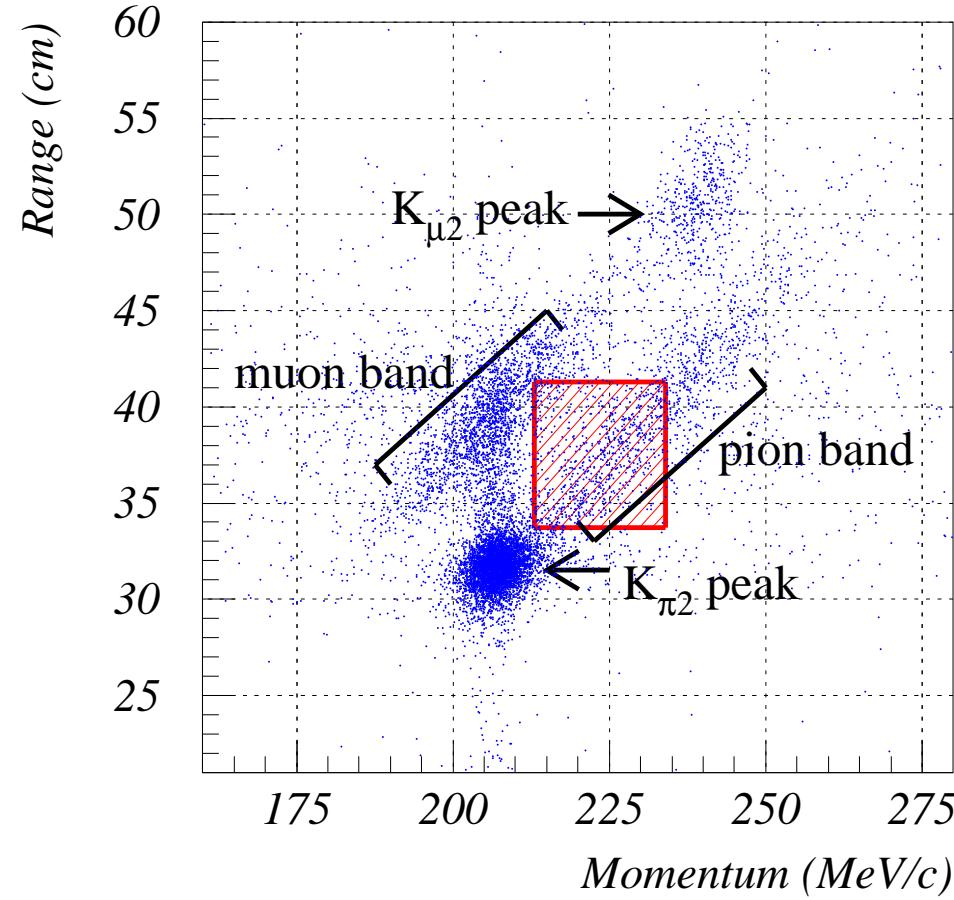


	E787- $\pi^+\gamma\gamma$	E949- $\pi^+\gamma\gamma$	E949- $\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$
Beam	K^+ at rest in the target to decay		
charged track	I-counters and T-counters		
RS stopping layer (π^+ range)	15,16,17,18	16,17	from 11 to 18
$K_{\mu 2(\gamma)}$ suppression with kinematics	range, energy	–	range
π^+ identification	$\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+$ in the stopping counter		
γ	shower in the barrel part	no shower	
	no extra shower in RS, Endcap		
Level-3 γ clustering	○	–	–
prescale factor	2	–	–
K^+ exposure	3.1×10^{10}	1.2×10^{12}	1.8×10^{12}
# of triggered events	7.3×10^5	1.1×10^7	9.0×10^7

Charged Tracks in the trigger, and background sources



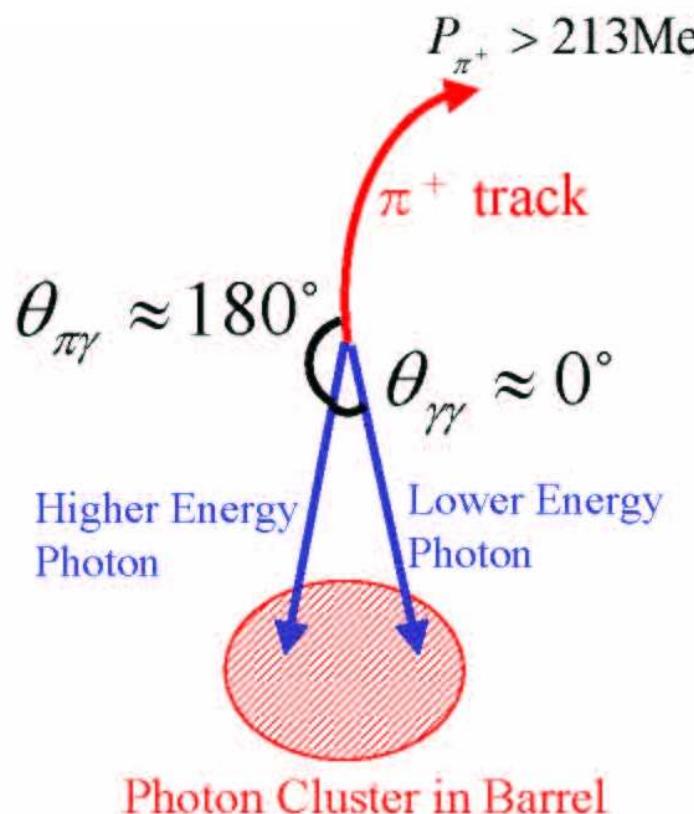
- $K_{\pi 2}$ “mismeasured”
- “muons” :
 - $\mu^+ \nu \gamma$, $\mu^+ \pi^0 \nu$,
 - $K_{\pi 2}$ with π^+ decay in flight
- $K_{\pi 2}$ decay-in-flight



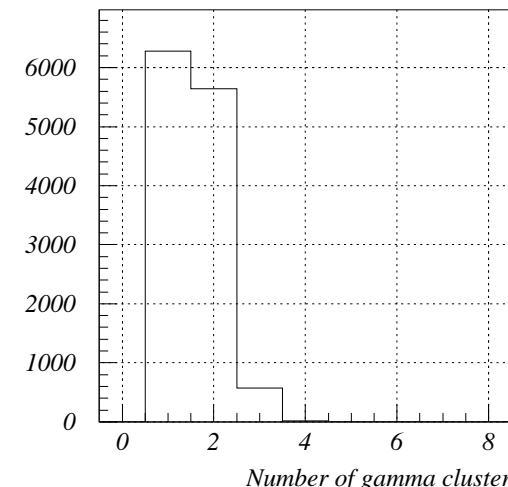
event reconstruction (w/o $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\gamma\gamma$ kinematic fit)

π^+ search region (“box”)

- $213 < P < 234$ MeV/c
- $33.5 < R < 41.3$ cm
- $116 < E < 135$ MeV



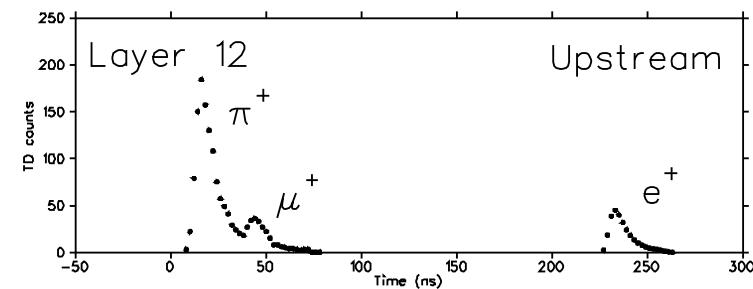
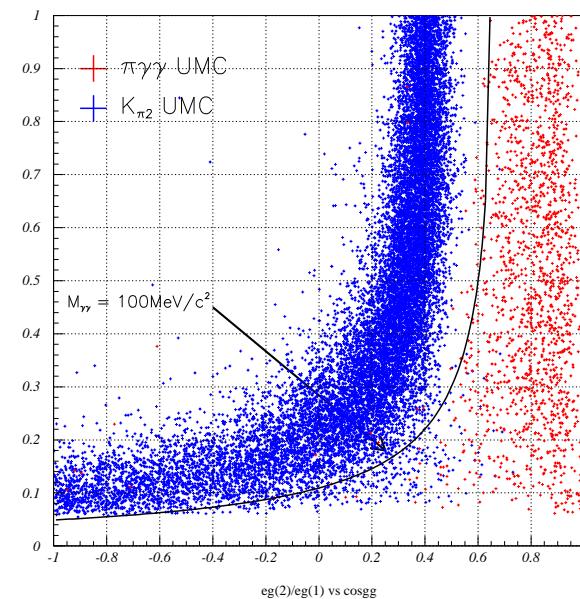
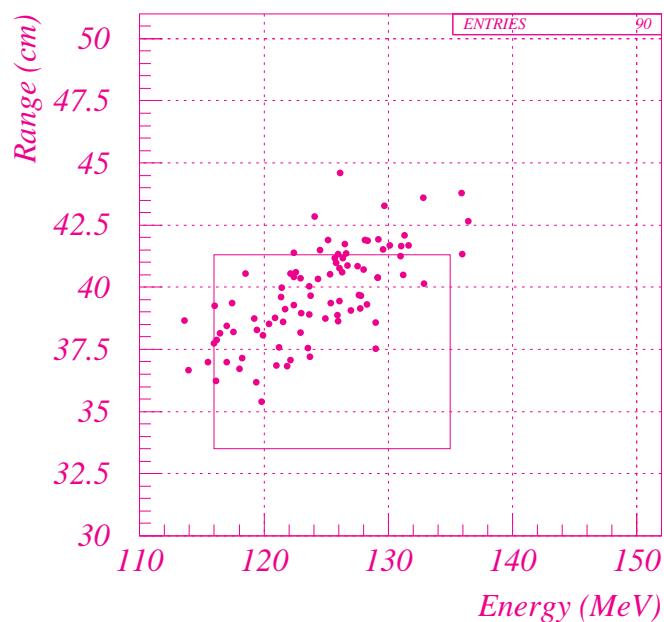
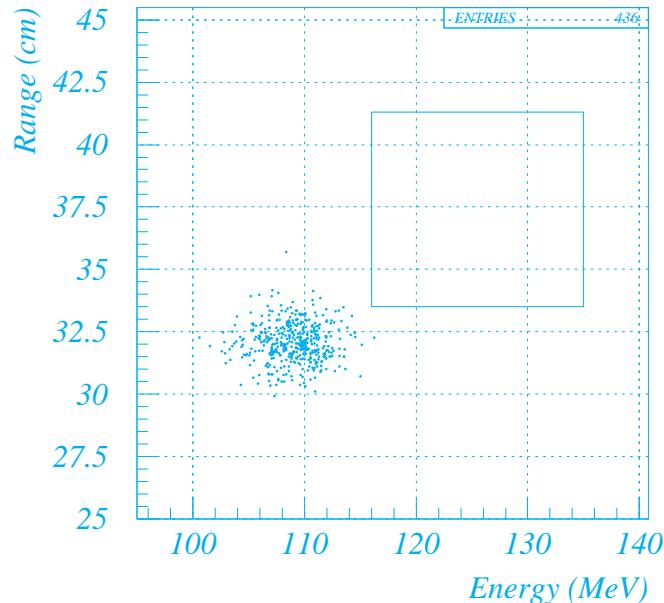
[also used to the \$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\gamma\$ search](#)



γ search region ... loose

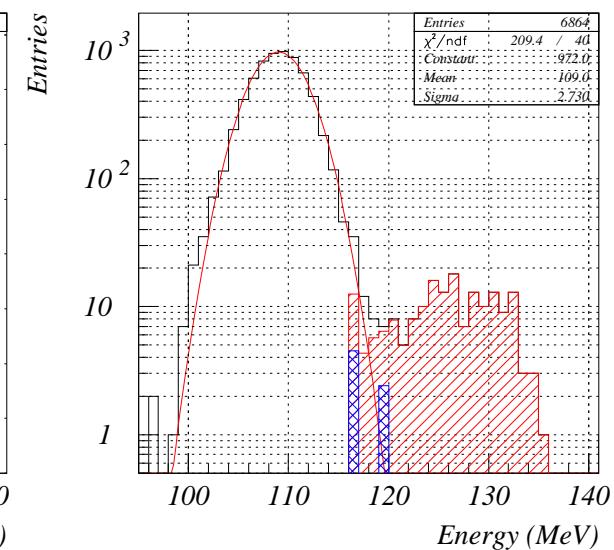
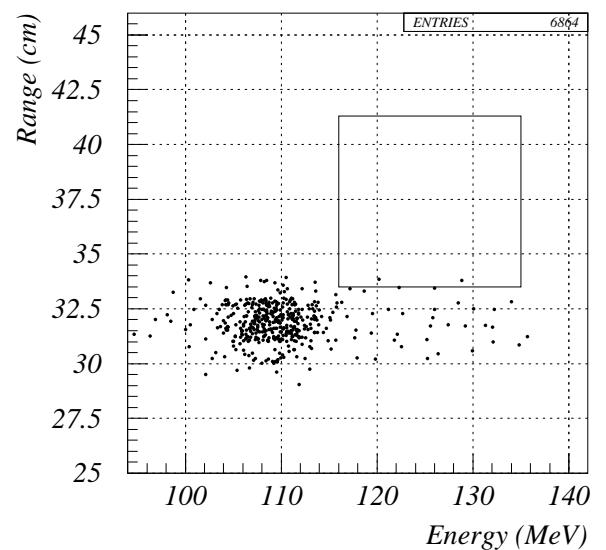
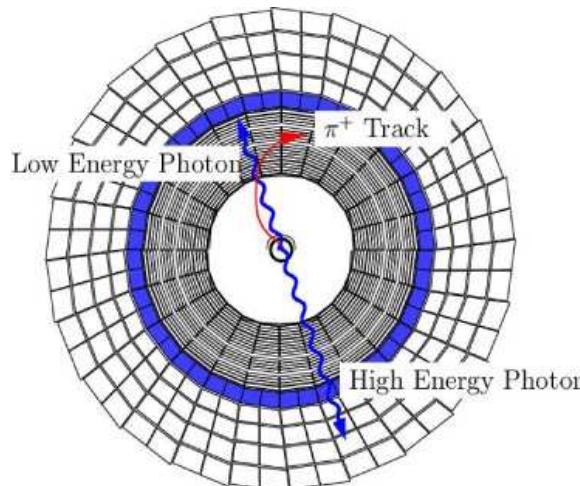
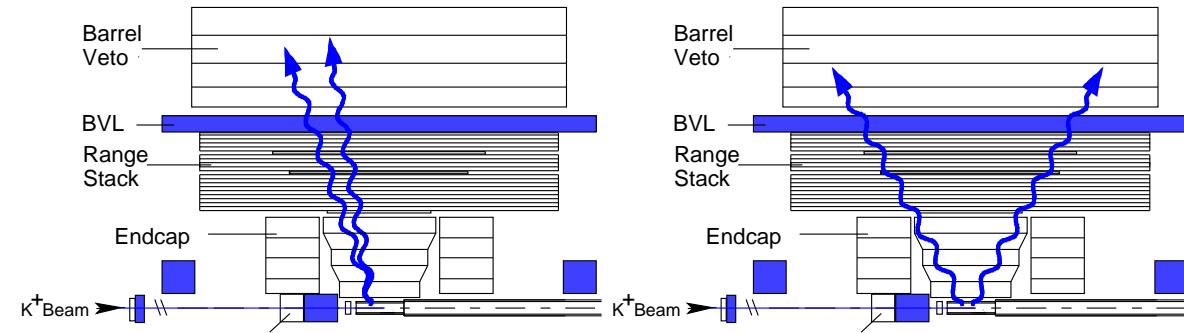
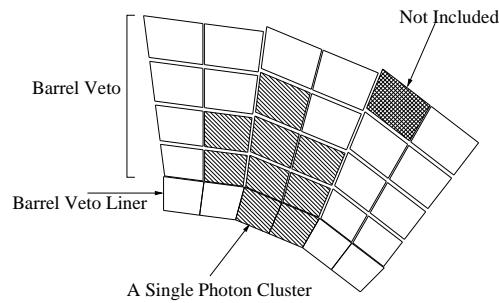
- either one or two clusters
- $50 < E_\gamma < 320$ MeV
- $\theta_{\pi^+\gamma} > 155^\circ$ (side view)
 $\phi_{\pi^+\gamma} > 155^\circ$ (end view)
- to the lower energy photon,
 $E_\gamma > 10$ MeV

backgrounds: $K_{\pi 2}$ “mismeasured”, “muons”



tricky $K_{\pi 2}$ background

two photons into an “unresolved” single cluster



“overlap” background

E949 $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma, \pi^+ \gamma$



E949's analysis policy and procedures

1. To avoid bias due to small statistics,
 - 1/3 of sample: for study
 - 2/3 of sample: (keep untouched)
2. study cuts for Bgd rejection with 1/3 sample, in “Blind Analysis”
3. Measure the Bgd levels in the search region with the remaining 2/3 sample.
The cut points are frozen at this stage.
4. Correlation studies
5. Signal acceptance and Bgd levels, as a function of cut severity,
for “Likelihood analysis” to the candidate events in the search region.
6. rehearsal with “just-outside” the search region

⇒ G. Redlinger's $\pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ talk tomorrow

Background levels in the search region

- The total background was 0.197 ± 0.070

Source	background level	two sets of cuts	
<i>mismeasured</i>	0.017 ± 0.006	π^+ search region (P, R, E)	γ selection
<i>overlap</i>	0.065 ± 0.065	π^+ search region (P, R)	$\pi^+ dE/dx$
<i>muon</i>	0.090 ± 0.020	π^+ search region (P, R, E) π^+ range-momentum relation	$\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+$
<i>DIF</i>	0.025 ± 0.014	delay in the target	RS - Č timing

Acceptance and Sensitivity in the Search region

	including unitarity corrections $\hat{c} = 1.8$	without the corrections $\hat{c} = 1.6$
Total acceptance $(P_{\pi^+} > 213 \text{ MeV}/c)$	$(2.99 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$	$(1.10 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4}$
N_K	1.19×10^{12}	
K^+ stopping efficiency $(K_{\pi^2} \text{ decays in the trigger})$	0.754 ± 0.024	
Single Event Sensitivity	$(3.72 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-9}$	$(10.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-9}$
predicted branching ratio $(P_{\pi^+} > 213 \text{ MeV}/c)$	6.10×10^{-9}	0.49×10^{-9}
expectation	1.6 events	0.05 events

Remarks before opening the box

1. a factor of 8 improvement in the sensitivity over E787.
2. The expectation is 1.6 signal events (with 0.2 backgrounds) if the ChPT including unitarity corrections $\hat{c} = 1.8$ is correct.
 - We originally designed the trigger for $\pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ giving an expectation of $4 \sim 5$ signal events.
 - However, in the offline analysis, we realized that tight π^+ identification cuts should be imposed to control the muon background.
3. E949 did not set the trigger for $\pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ in $100 < P_{\pi^+} < 180$ MeV/c (large $M_{\gamma\gamma}$); no new results would come from E949.



Opening the box

Range (cm) *vs* Energy (MeV)

for E949 data

after all other cuts imposed.

MC simulation:

ChPT including unitarity corrections

Solid line: Search region.

No events were observed.

74 events near 110 MeV:

background from $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$.

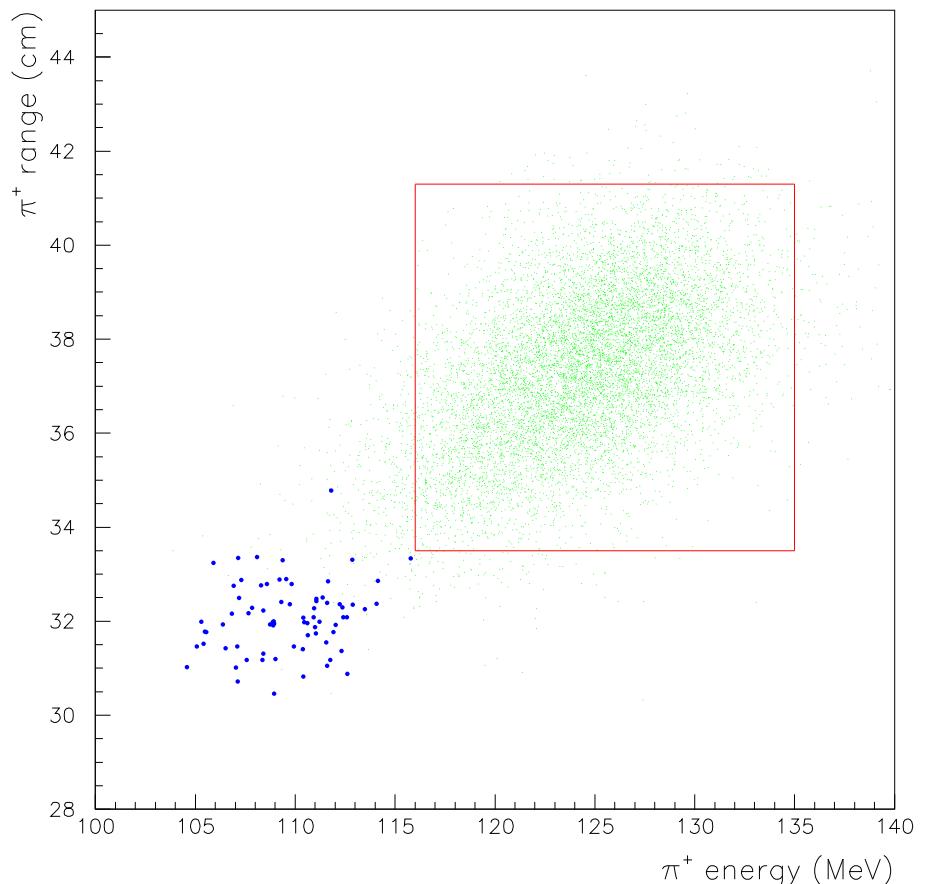
90% C.L. upper limit:

- including unitarity corrections:

$$8.3 \times 10^{-9} \quad \hat{c} = 1.8$$

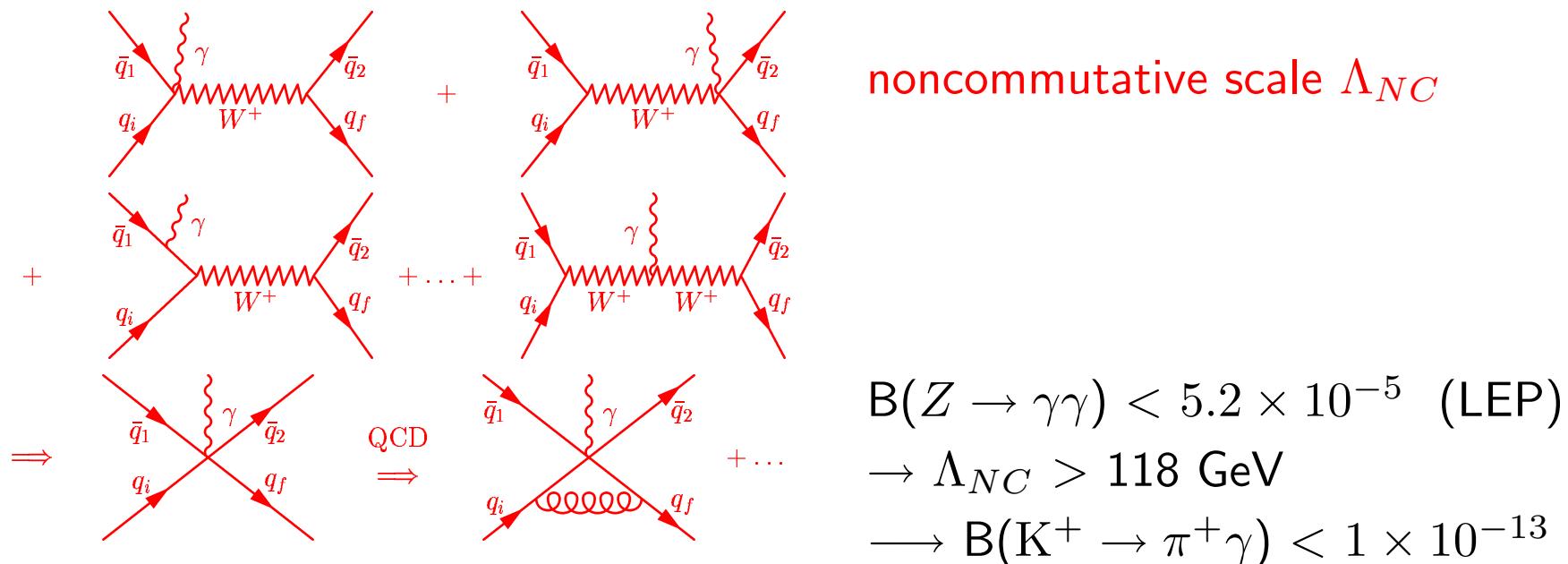
- without the corrections:

$$2.3 \times 10^{-8} \quad \hat{c} = 1.6$$



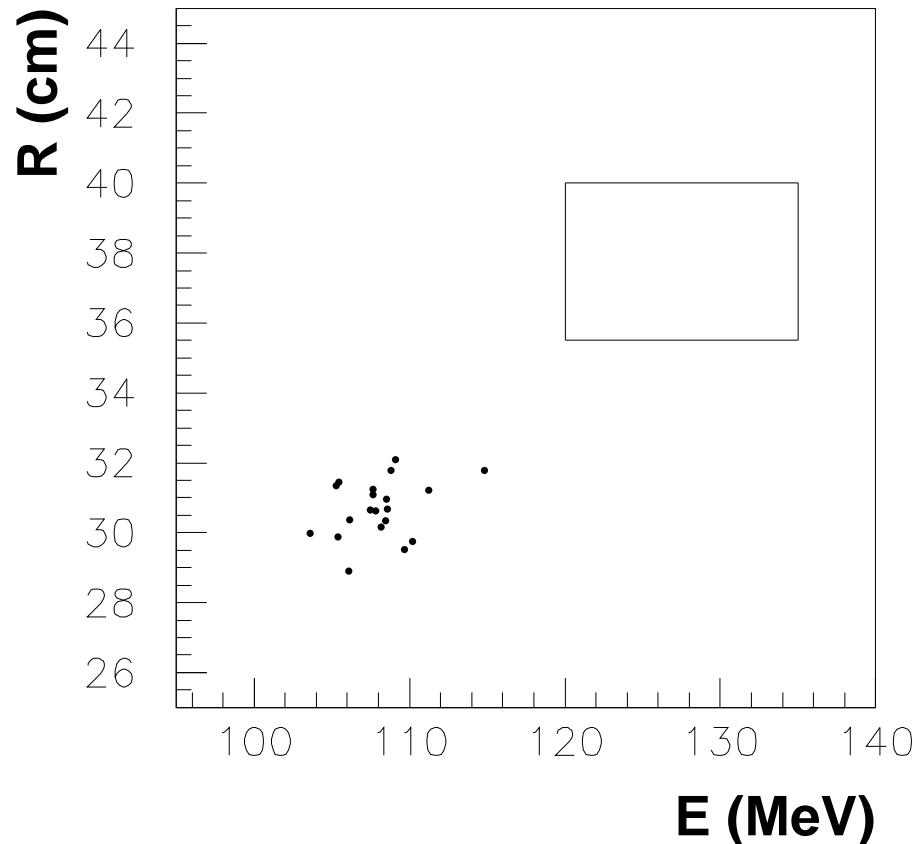
Improved upper limit for the $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\gamma\gamma$ decay

- spin 0→0 transition with a real photon, forbidden by
 - angular-momentum conservation
 - gauge invariance
- a playground of “exotic” physics:
departure from Lorentz invariance, nonlocal Superstring effects, ..
- noncommutative theories: photon does not act as the U(1) gauge boson



$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma$: π^+ (227 MeV/c) and γ (227MeV) to the opposite sides

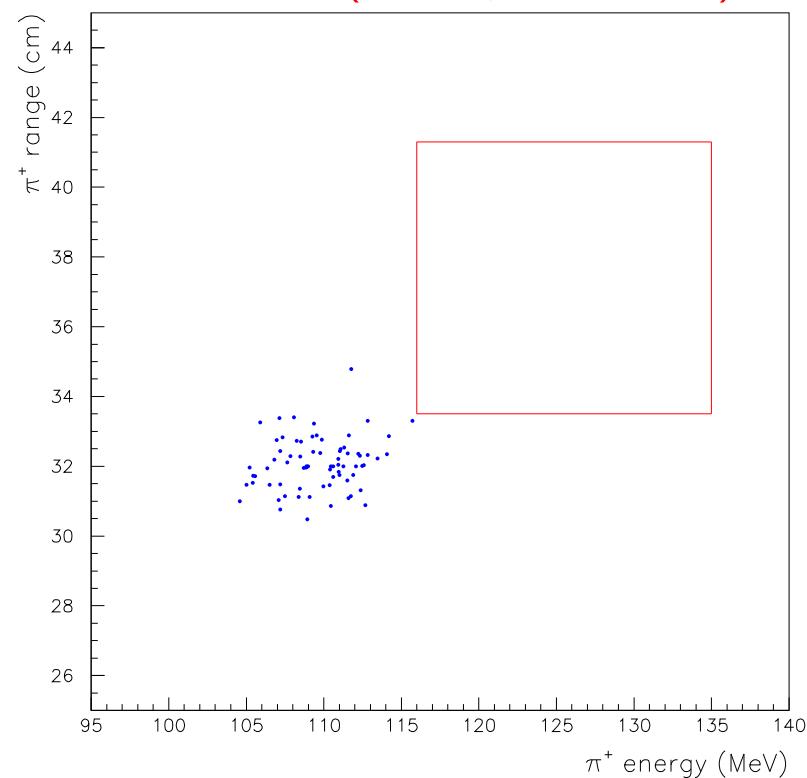
E787 in 1996-97 (RS layers 11–18)



- prescaled by 2450, $N_K = 6.7 \times 10^8$
- 90% C.L. upper limit 3.6×10^{-7}

PRD 65 (2002) 052009

E949 in 2002 (RS layers 16,17)



- $N_K = 1.19 \times 10^{12}$
- 90% C.L. upper limit $\underline{2.3 \times 10^{-9}}$

also in hep-ex/0505069

Conclusions

- $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ in the region $P_{\pi^+} > 213 \text{ MeV}/c$
is sensitive to the NLO “unitarity” corrections of ChPT.
- The results of this study cannot confirm nor rule out the unitarity corrections.
- The upper limits are the most restrictive yet achieved on $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ and as well as on $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma$.
- K^+ decays at rest are suitable for the study of $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ (and for stringent tests of the ChPT).
- You may take an opportunity to observe the $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ decay in the region (and, of course, the $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma$ decay) in future !



BNL E949 collaboration

~ 60 physicists, 15 institutes from Canada, Japan, Russia and the US.

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backup slides

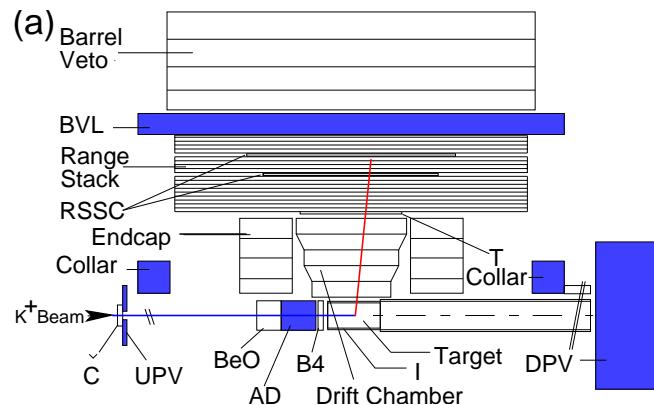
Reminder: E949-2002 beam conditions were not optimized

- a failure of the AGS power supply
- reduced operating voltage of one of the DC separators
- 12 weeks

The conditions will be improved in the next run.

		E787	E949-'02	E949 optimized
AGS energy	GeV	24	22	24
beam spill	sec	2.2	2.2	4.1
cycle	sec	4.2	5.4	6.4
duty factor	%	52	41	64
K^+/π^+		4	3	4
N_K in the spill	M	1.8	2.5	5.0
N_K	MHz	0.8	1.2	1.2
rates in the detector			$\times 2$	$\times 2$ or less
beam time	weeks		12	≥ 60

E949 upgrades (2): Rate capability, Kinematics

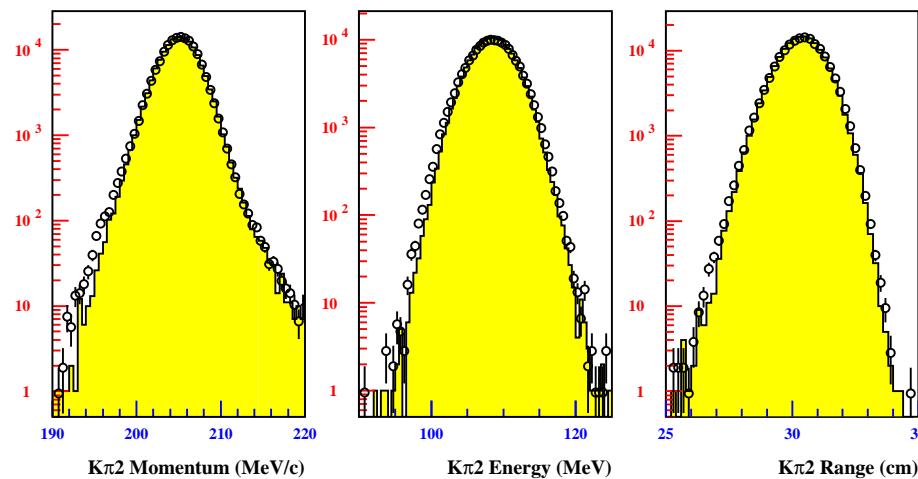


- higher segmented B4 hodoscope
- record waveforms from beam counters
- RS Layer 1-5, 19 replaced
→ more light output
- LED flasher system → RS monitor
- new wire-chamber electronics

π^+ kinematics from $K\pi_2$:
E787 (o) vs E949 (histo)

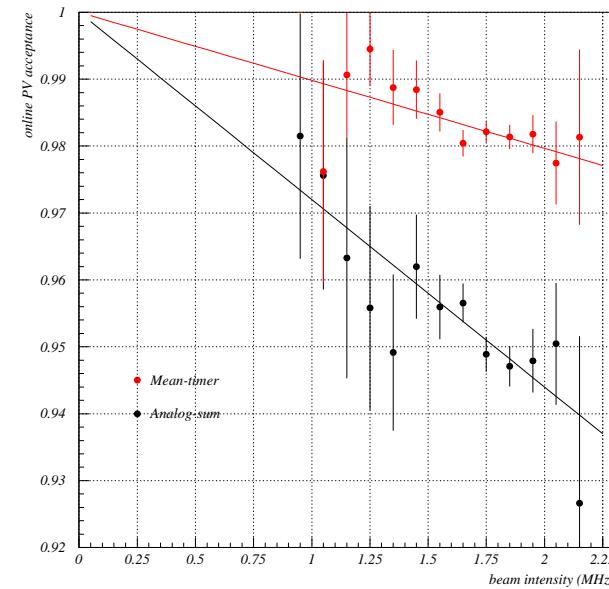
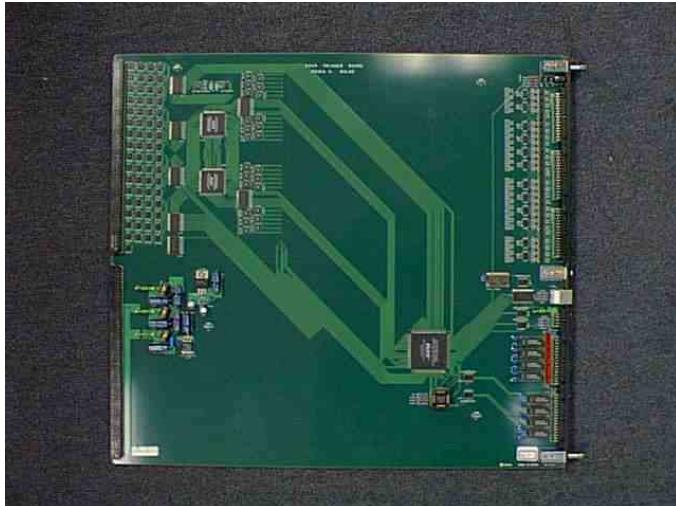
- $\sigma_P = 2.3 \text{ MeV}/c$
- $\sigma_E = 3.0 \text{ MeV}$
- $\sigma_R = 0.9 \text{ cm}$

Reminder:
the rate is $\times 2$ higher in E949.



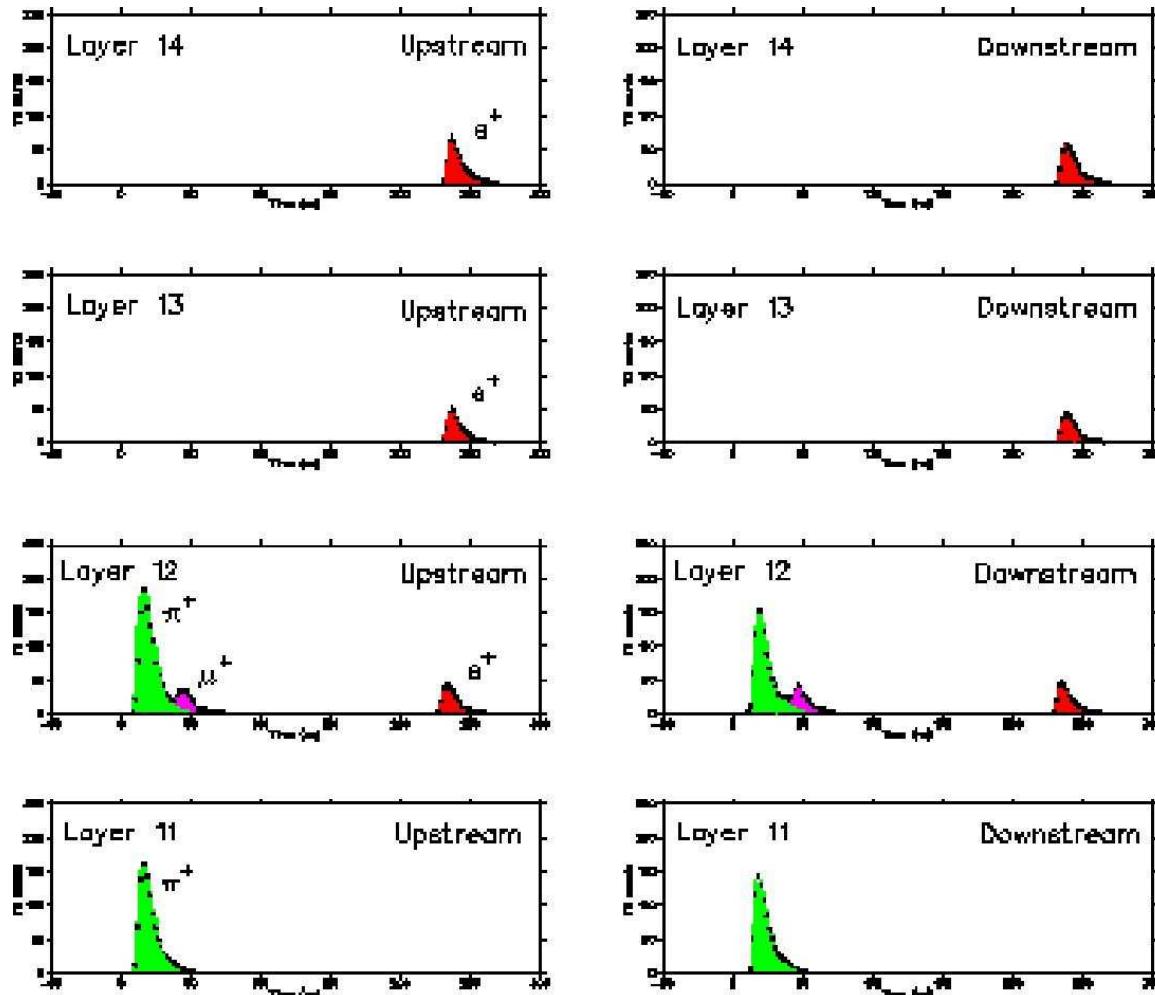
E949 upgrades (3): Trigger/DAQ

e.g. Level0 trigger board and digital Meantimer module



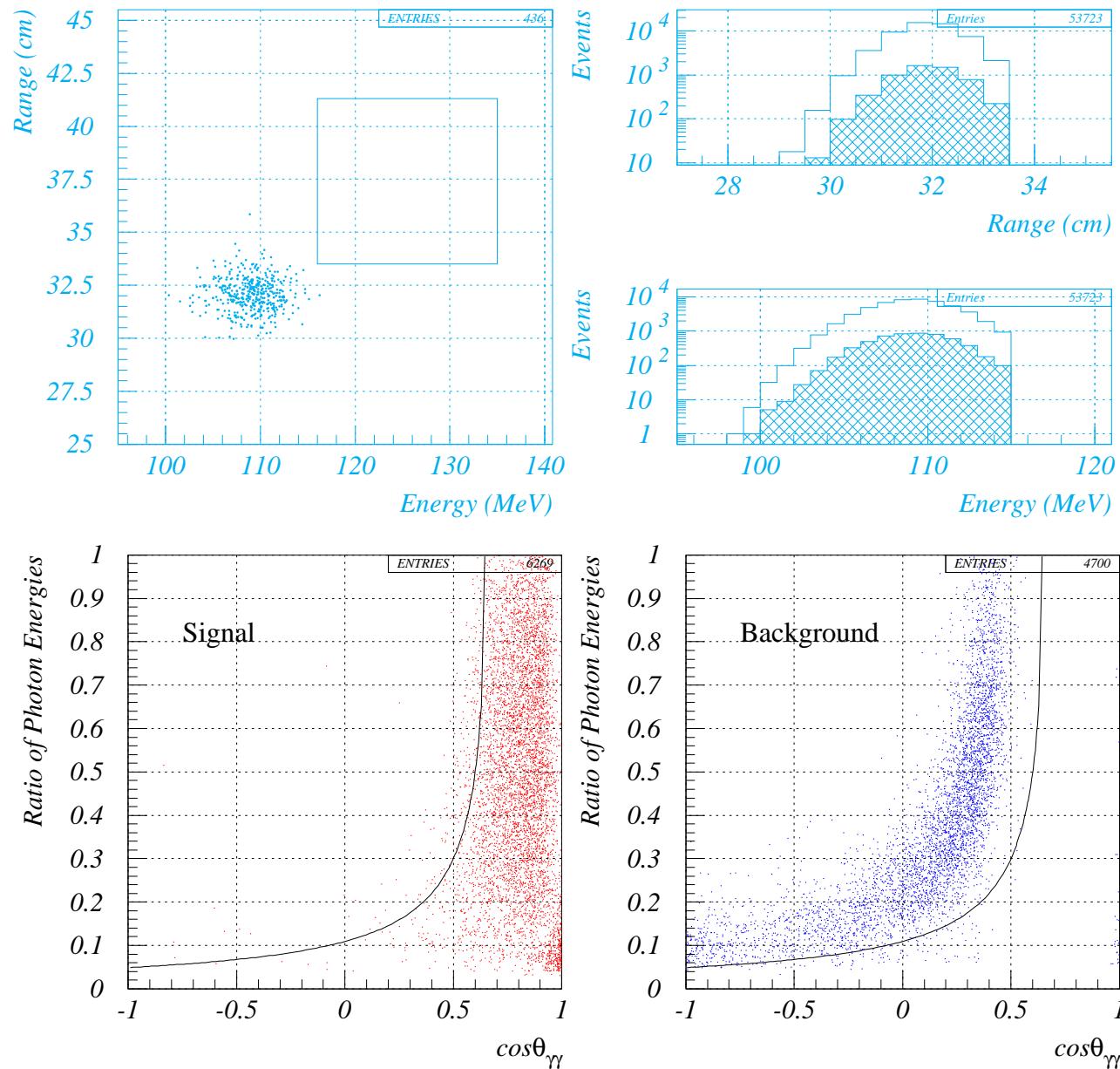
T.Yoshioka, M.Nomachi et al., IEEE TNS 51 (2004) 334

$\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+$ recorded by 500-MHz waveform digitizer

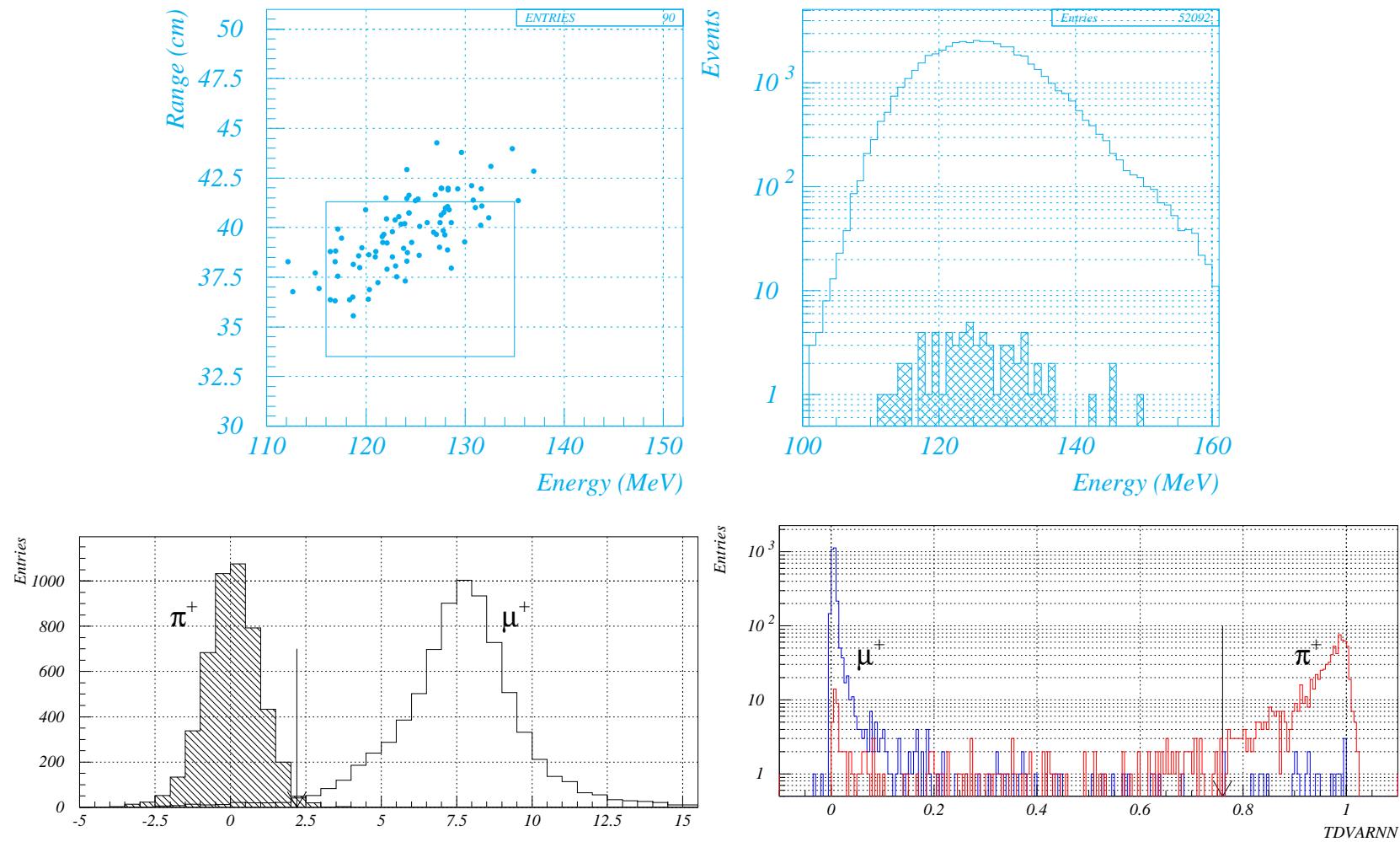


Online + Offline μ^+ rejection ($> 10^5$)

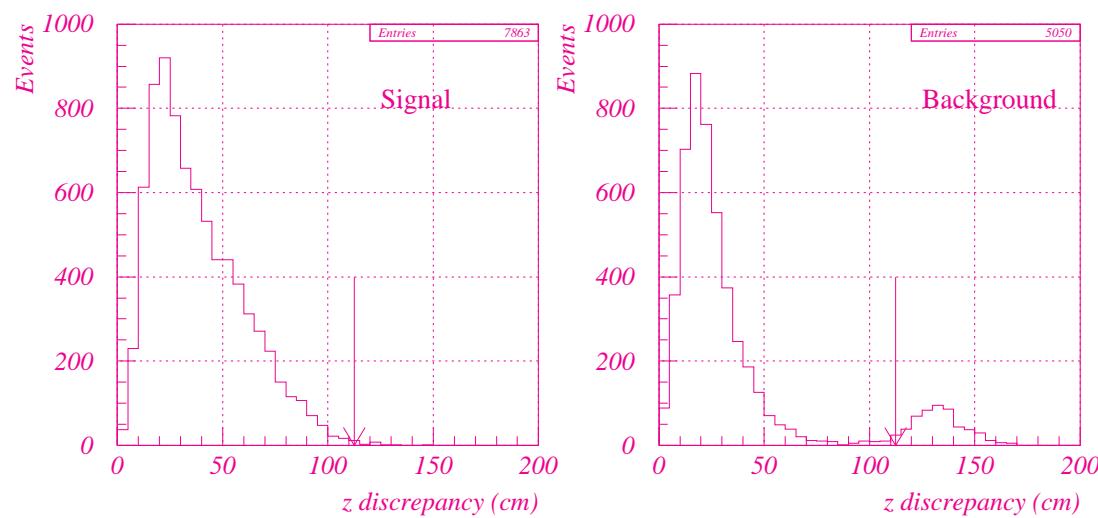
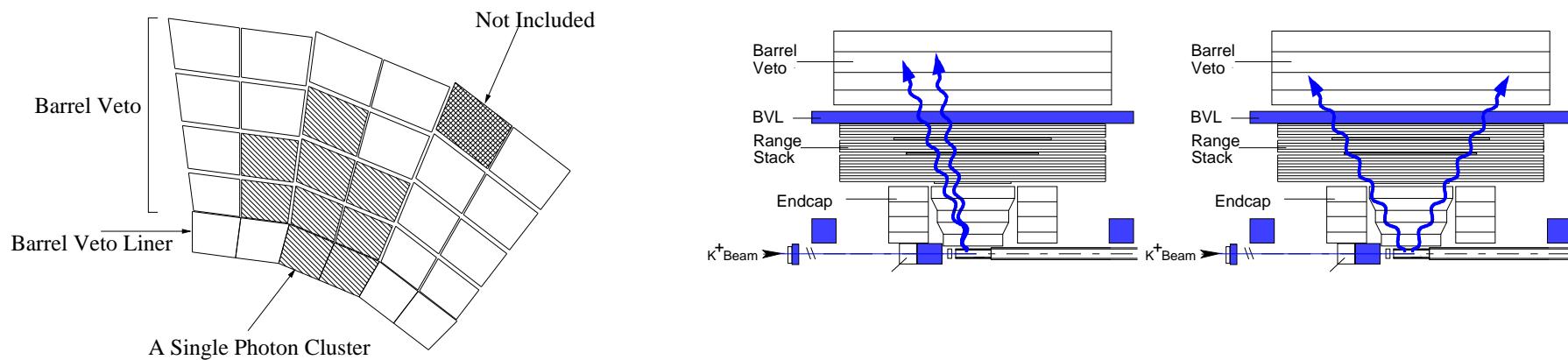
backgrounds: $K_{\pi 2}$ “mismeasured”



backgrounds: “muon”



$K_{\pi 2}$ with two photons into an “unresolved” single cluster



Acceptance

Acceptance factors	UC	w/o UC	samples
Trigger ($P_{\pi^+} > 213 \text{ MeV}/c$)	0.0623	0.0407	K_B
π^+ reconstruction and fiducial cuts	0.980	0.935	$K_{\mu 2}$
π^+ search region (P, R, E)	0.912	0.667	MC
π^+ stop without nuclear interaction or decay-in-flight	0.492	0.524	MC
dE/dx and kinematic cuts	0.537	0.537	$K_{\pi 2}, \pi_{scat}$
$\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+$ cuts	0.349	0.349	π_{scat}
γ reconstruction and fiducial cuts	0.530	0.492	$K_{\pi 2}$
γ selection cuts	0.216	0.177	$K_{\pi 2}$
Other cuts on beam and target	0.507	0.507	$K_{\mu 2}$
Total acceptance	2.99×10^{-4}	1.10×10^{-4}	